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No. 14,389.

號八廿月五年九零百九千一英

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, MAY 28, 1909.

日十初月四年元就宣

PRICE, \$3.00 Per Month.

THORNE'S
OLD VAT

\$15
PER
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As supplied
to the
House of
Commons

SCOTCH WHISKY.

SOLE AGENTS IN
HONG KONG, CHINA & MANILLA.
A. S. WATSON & CO. LTD.
Hongkong, May 1, 1907.

LICENSING APPLICATION.

A meeting of His Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the Colony was held at the Magistrate's Court, this afternoon, for the purpose of considering the application from Kakuzo Uyesaki for permission to enlarge his premises by adding 1st, 2nd and 3rd floors of house No. 35, Connaught Road Central. Applicant now holds an adjacent licence to sell by retail intoxicating liquors on premises Nos. 36 and 37, Connaught Road Central, under the sign of "Sai Foo Row." Mr. J. H. Kemp presided and there were present the Hon. Mr. F. Badley, Captain Superintendent of Police and Mr. C. D. Melbourne. There being no police objection the application was granted.

NEWS FROM ALL SOURCES.

Owing to slackness in the cotton trade it is expected that the Whiteman holidays at Manchester will probably last ten days.

The launching of the French battleship Danton, built at Brest, proved a fiasco. The vessel, glided along the slipway halfway to the water; she then stuck and powerful tugs failed to move her.

When anyone enters the service of the Castle Line, founded by the late Sir Donald Currie, he is told, after he has signed his contract, that the company has only one book of instructions, of which a copy is thereupon presented to him. It is a Bible.

A large party of ministers of all denominations from England are to visit Germany in June, returning the visit of the German pastors to England last year. Another demonstration of Anglo-German friendship will be provided, by a return visit of English working men, including the Labour M.P.'s.

In connection with the recent accounts of the murder by Admiralty Island natives of Captain Komine Isokichi of Nagasaki, a New Guinea trader, the Nippon Press is led to believe that the Captain has outlived his obituary notice. The Foreign Office has made investigations and has been informed that the Captain is alive.

A Blue-book just issued states that 1,234 licences were extinguished last year in England and Wales on payment of compensation. For full licences the average payment was £1,116, and for beerhouse licences £226. The number of convictions for drunkenness was 9,261 less than in 1907, which means a fall of 4.70 per cent. There was an increase in the number of registered clubs.

It has been resolved by the Colonial authorities at Berlin to establish in the South Sea possessions of Germany a number of stations for wireless telegraphy, because the traffic in general hitherto has not been of sufficient extent to make a cable service payable. Although big distances will have to be traversed the authorities do not doubt that in view of the progress of wireless telegraphy all obstacles will be promptly overcome.

The Empire Day Fete given in the grounds of the British Consulate by the Shanghai branch of the Royal Society of St. George, on the evening of May 24th, was a huge success. Among the decorations were representations of an old English Inn, a baronial castle, and other reminders of Home. Besides cinematograph and vaudeville performances, dancing was generally indulged in, a special open-air floor having been laid down. Why cannot Hongkong do something like this on Empire Day?

RELIEF FROM RHEUMATIC PAINS.
THE great pain relieving power of Chamberlain's Pain Balm is clearly shown in cases of rheumatic and inflammatory rheumatism, both of which are extremely painful, but one application of this liniment gives relief and enables the sufferer to sleep, which in many instances has not been able to do for several days. For sale by all chemists and druggists.

Business Notices.

W. S. BAILEY & Co., Ltd.

HAVE BUILT OVER 100

FAST LIGHT DRAFT LAUNCHES, MOTOR
BOATS, MOTOR BARGES, TUGS, LIGHTERS
AND PASSENGER STEAMERS.

Works:—Kowloon Bay. Offices:—Hotel Mansions.

NOW ON SALE.

DETAILED MAP OF THE PEAK.
Giving Name, Number & Location of each House.

PLAN of City from Pokfulam Road to Wanchai Road; Residential Roads, numbered to date 1908.
Small Scale Map of Island, Channels and Kowloon Point, locating Docks, Railway, Green Island, Comber Works, etc.
Copyright by E. A. MASSEY.
The above in cloth-bound case with pocket for Map, names in English and Chinese with pronunciation and location of principal Roads and Streets, Peak, City and Kowloon with Legalised Tariff for Chair and Ricksha-hire; Price \$2.00. Map alone \$1.00. To be had from CHINA MAIL, SOUTH CHINA MORNING POST, KELLY & WALSH, BARBER & CO. and TONG & COOK & SON.
Hongkong, May 20, 1909.

DIAMONDS AND GEM-SET JEWELLERY

Rings, Brooches, Ear-rings, Pins, Pendants, Hair-combs,
Charms, Chains, Links, &c.

Jade Stone and Chinese Made Gold Jewellery.

GOLD & SILVER WATCHES, CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS.

Repairs of Watches and Jewellery effected by experienced Europeans.

J. ULLMANN & CO.

34, Queen's Road Central, Opposite General Post Office.

ASAHI BEER
YEBISU BEER
SAPPORO BEER

OBTAINABLE EVERYWHERE
SOLE AGENT MITSUBISHI KAISHA

FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION OF HONGKONG.

WHIT-MONDAY.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that FIRE INSURANCE OFFICES will be CLOSED for the transaction of Public Business on MONDAY, the 31st instant.

By Order,

A. R. LOWE, Secretary.

MARINE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION OF HONGKONG.

WHIT-MONDAY.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that MARINE INSURANCE OFFICES will be CLOSED for the transaction of Public Business on MONDAY, the 31st instant.

By Order,

A. R. LOWE, Secretary.

WEISSMANN, LIMITED.

OUR Business has been REMOVED to No. 14, DES VOEUX ROAD CENTRAL (Lately occupied by Madame Jay).

NIGHT STEAMER TO CANTON.

New Twin Screw Steamer, S.S. SAN CHEUNG

Fitted throughout with Electric Light and Fans supplied in all Cabins.

(Captain J. McGarry).

LEAVES Hongkong for Canton at 9 P.M.

SUNDAY, TUESDAY & THURSDAY.

Leaves Canton for Hongkong at 5.30 P.M. on MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY.
Fare, 1st-Class, \$2.50 single passage.
Meals, 1st-Class, \$1.50, each.
Bartender's passage must be paid for.
CHEUNG ON STEAMBOAT CO., LTD.,
No. 245, Des Voeux Road Central,
Hongkong, November 12, 1908.

HONGKONG GYM KHANA CLUB.

THE SECOND MEETING of the Season will be held at HARRY VALLEY, on SATURDAY, the 29th inst., 1909, commencing at 3.30 P.M.
The Charge of Admission will be \$1.00 for others than Members of the Hongkong Jockey Club or Gymkhana Club.
Soldiers and Sailors in uniform Half-Price.
The Committee invite the Ladies of Hongkong to be present.

G. GORDON MACKIE,
Hon. Sec. and Treasurer.
Hongkong, May 27, 1909.

BANK HOLIDAY.

IN accordance with Ordinance No. 6 of 1875, the EXCHANGE BANKS will be CLOSED for the transaction of Public Business on MONDAY, the 31st instant, WHIT-MONDAY.

Hongkong, May 26, 1909.

E. C. WILKS,

M. E. MECH. E. A. M. I. N. A.

LATE OF WILKS & JACK, LD.

CONSULTING ENGINEER,

SURVEYOR, VALUER

AND ASSESSOR

OF

WORKS, WHARVES, FACTORIES,

AND ALL CLASSES OF

MACHINERY & EFFECTS.

YORK BUILDINGS,

(1st Floor), HONGKONG.

Office Tel. 193. Residence K20.

Tel. Address: WICKERWORK, HONGKONG.

Hongkong, April 14, 1909.

515

GRAND CARLTON HOTEL,

8 and 10, Ice House Road.

FORTY LARGE AND AIRY ROOMS.

ELEGANTLY FURNISHED.

ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND BELLS THROUGHOUT.

CUISINE UNEXCELLED.

MATRON IN ATTENDANCE.

Business Notices.

BELL'S ASBESTOS EASTERN AGENCY, LIMITED

(SOLE AGENTS FOR BELL'S ASBESTOS CO., LTD., LONDON.)

BELL'S ASBESTOS

THE MOST RELIABLE PACKING FOR MARINE ENGINES.

BEWARE OF IMITATIONS. SOLE MANUFACTURERS: BELL'S ASBESTOS CO., LTD., LONDON.
LARGE STOCK OF PACKINGS, JOINTINGS, &c., ALWAYS IN HAND.
OFFICE: 4, QUEEN'S BUILDINGS.
TELEGRAMS: ASBESTOS, HONGKONG. TELEPHONE No. 501.

LANE, CRAWFORD & CO.

A LARGE SELECTION OF

BATHING COSTUMES

AND

SWIMMING SUITS.

BATH ROBES AND TOWELS.

NEW STOCK OF

Summer Underwear.

LANE, CRAWFORD & CO.

NESTOR SANITARY FLUID

A RELIABLE DISINFECTANT

Pint Tins 50 Cents. One Gallon Tins \$2.

SUN GLASSES. SUN GLASSES.

HOUSEHOLD AMMONIA

For the Bath and all Toilet Purposes, Delicately Perfumed,
Half Pint Bottles 60 Cents.

VICTORIA DISPENSARY.

THE HONGKONG HOTEL.

UNRIVALED FOR COMFORT AND CUISINE.
THOROUGHLY UP TO DATE WITH EVERY MODERN LUXURY.
MODERATE TERMS AND NO EXTRAS.
BAND AT Tiffin & DINNER. A. F. DAVIES, Manager.

PEAK HOTEL.

ADAMANTLY SITUATED AT VICTORIA GAP.
Adjoining the Tramway Terminus, 1,400 feet above Sea Level.
OPEN to the South Windain Summer and protected from the North-east Winds in Winter. Commanding magnificent view of Hongkong, the Harbour and adjacent islands for forty miles.
A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY, RESIDENTIAL AND TOURIST HOTEL.
Terms—From \$5 per day Max. Telephone Add: "Peaceful".
Town Office: 4, Des Voeux Road.
Hongkong, February 8, 1908.

ASTOR HOUSE HOTEL

(LATE CONNAUGHT HOTEL).

QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.

CENTRALLY situated, up-to-date Hotel. Recently renovated and under entirely New Management. Large and Comfortable Rooms, Excellent Cuisine, under the supervision of an experienced French Chef.

PARTICULARS AND RATES on application to MANAGER.
L. GAMEAU, Proprietor. M. BLUMENTHAL, Manager.
Hongkong, October 8, 1908.

ORIENTAL HOTEL

No. 2, Queen's Road Central

Telephone No. 197.

Mrs M. MATTHEW, Proprietress.

A THOROUGHLY FIRST-CLASS AND UP-TO-DATE HOTEL.

CUISINE under European Supervision. Grills at short notice. Private Bar and Billiard Room. Monthly Rates for Tiffin and Dinner.

TELEPHONE ADDRESS: "HONGKONG" HONGKONG.

M. MATTHEW, Proprietress.

1540

GRAND CARLTON HOTEL,
8 and 10, Ice House Road.

FORTY LARGE AND AIRY ROOMS. ELEGANTLY FURNISHED.
ELECTRIC LIGHTS AND BELLS THROUGHOUT. CUISINE UNEXCELLED.

MATRON IN ATTENDANCE.

Business Notices.

GREEN ISLAND CEMENT CO., LD.

PORTLAND CEMENT

In Casks of 375 lbs. net \$5.50 per Cask, ex Factory.

In Bags of 250 lbs. net \$3.45 per Bag, ex Factory.

Shewan, Tomes & Co.,

GENERAL MANAGERS.

FAIRALL & CO.

ARE NOW SHOWING
NEW SUMMER STOCK.

AN ASSORTMENT OF MILLINERY
TRIMMED AND UNTRIMMED,
MUSLINS, ORGANDIES LINENS
IN ALL SHADES AND DESIGNS.

EMBROIDERED ROBES
IN LINENS AND LAWN.

Hosiery, Gloves, etc.

7 & 9, PEDDER STREET. TELEPHONE 644.

MEE CHEUNG & CO.,

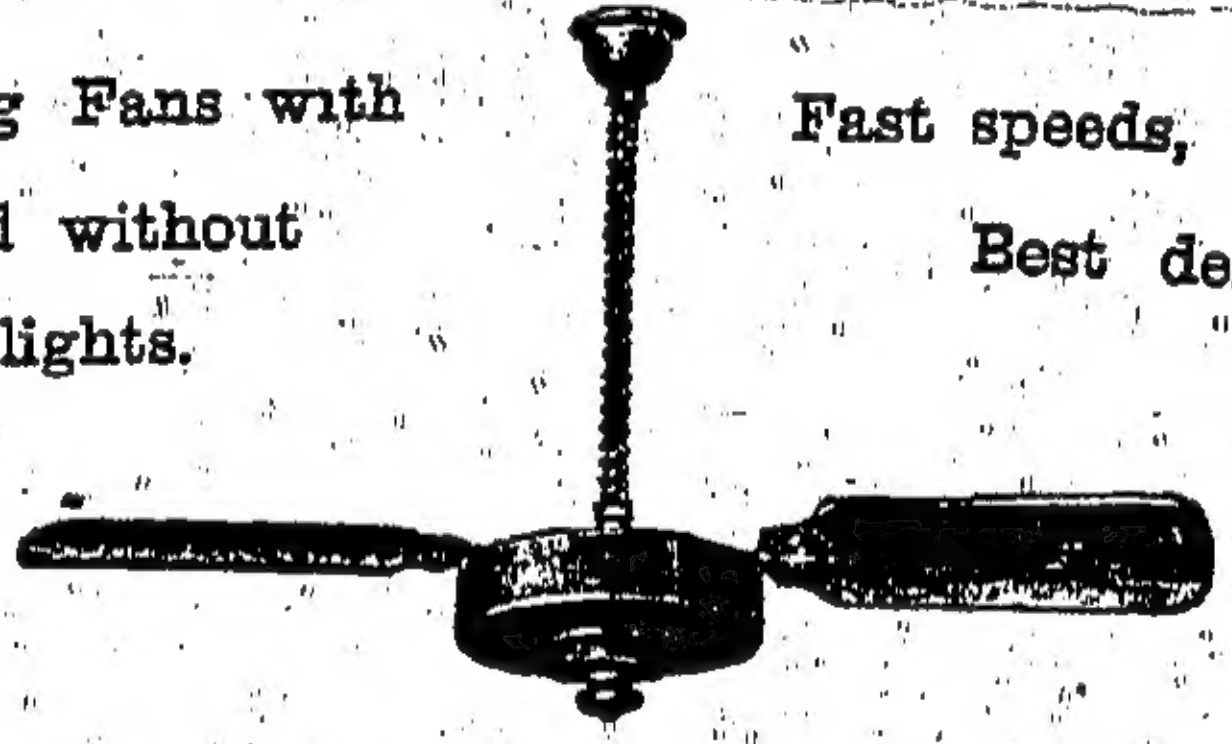
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of the
AMERICAN FLEET AT AMOY.
STUDIO-102 HOUSE STREET. STORE-BEACONSFIELD ARCADE.
1908

ELECTRIC FANS.

Ceiling Fans with Fast speeds,
and without Best designs,
lights.



SHIPS' FANS, BRACKET AND
DESK TYPES, 9 to 16 inches.
Three Speeds.

SHIPS' CABIN & SALOON FANS
LARGE STOCKS.

ICY BLAST.



Alternating
Current Swivel
and
Bracket Fans.
THREE SPEEDS.
12 and 16 inches.

REVOLVING OVERHEAD FANS FOR
DIRECT & ALTERNATING CURRENT.

WILKS & JACK, LD.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS AND CONTRACTORS.

14, Des Voeux Road, Hongkong. Telephone 388.

Hongkong, May 10, 1909. 501

Champagnes, Sherries, Madeiras, Claretts, Hocks and Moselles, Gins, Vermouths, Liqueurs, Ales, Beers and Stouts.

Caldbeck, Macgregor & Co.,
Wine and Spirit Merchants,
15, Queen's Road Central.

G. FALCONER & Co.
WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELLERS.
HOTEL MANSIONS.

NEW SELECTIONS OF
DIAMOND JEWELLERY AND ENGLISH SILVER WARE
HIGH-CLASS GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES.
LARGE SELECTION OF PRESENTATION PLATE, CUPS, BOWLS, ETC.
G. FALCONER & Co. ARE AGENTS FOR ROSS'S FAMOUS TELESCOPES AND
BINOCULARS, LORD KELVIN'S NAUTICAL INSTRUMENTS,
ADMIRALTY CHARTS AND BOOKS.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE EMPIRE TYPEWRITER.

WING KEE & CO.,

No. 47, 48 and 49, CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL.
SHIP-CHANDLERS, SAILMAKERS, PROVISION MERCHANTS, COAL
MERCHANTS, &c., &c., OF FIFTY YEARS STANDING.
SHIP CAPTAINS ARE REQUESTED TO GIVE US A TRIAL.
FRANCISCO TSE YAT, General Manager.
Hongkong, August 12, 1908.

REMINGTON
TYPEWRITERS
WITH ALL REQUISITES.**SIEMSEN & CO.,**
SOLE AGENTS.

Hongkong, March 2, 1909.

CHAMPAGNE
THE LEADING BRAND**G.H. MUMM & Co.**
REIMS

BY SPECIAL APPOINTMENT TO

**Sherrin & Co.**
GENERAL AGENTS**HONG KONG, CANTON
& MACAO.**

Hongkong, January 27, 1908.

CROWN ROYAL EXTRA CANVAS

STRONG TARPAILINGS, MOST RELIABLE QUALITIES, FROM

M. C. THOMSON & CO., LTD.,
GLASGOW.

ALWAYS IN STOCK WITH

SOLE AGENTS:

MELCHERS & CO.,

AND THE PROMINENT SHIPCHANDLERS.

**Carbonic Acid in Steel Cylinders and
Aerated Water Machines**

ALL ACCESSORIES FOR SAME.

(C) **MELCHERS & CO.****DINNEFORD'S**The Universal Remedy for Acidity of the
Stomach, Headache, Heartburn, Indigestion,
Gout, Rheumatism, Bilious Affections.The Physician's
Cure for Gout,
Rheumatic Gout
and Gravel.Safest and most
Effective Remedy
for Regular Use.**DINNEFORD'S****MAGNESIA****ENO'S 'FRUIT SALT'**

A HOUSEHOLD REMEDY FOR

All Functional Derangements of the Liver,
Temporary Constipation arising from Alco-
holic Beverages, Errors in Diet, (Eating
or Drinking), Bilioussness, Sick Headache,
Giddiness, Oppression or Feeling of Melan-
choly, Vomiting, Heartburn, Sourness of
the Stomach, or Constipation. It is a
Refreshing and Invigorating Beverage,
most valuable to Travellers, Emigrants,
Sailors, and Residents in Tropical Climates.

ENO'S 'FRUIT SALT' cures the Derangements of the Liver, Bowels, Skin, and
Kidneys by Natural Means; thus the blood is freed from poisons and other
harmful matters, the immediate and great danger of Gout, Rheumatism, Gravel,
Pneumonia, &c. There is no doubt that, where it has been taken in the earliest
stages of a disease, it has, in innumerable instances, prevented a serious illness.

CAUTION.—Beware of cheap imitations. The Original has that it is marked ENO'S 'FRUIT SALT'.
Prepared only by J. C. ENO, Ltd., 'FRUIT SALT' WORKS, LONDON.
LONDON AND BRISTOL. Sole Agents for Hongkong and Shanghai.

Intimations.

MITSU BISHI GOSHI KWAISHA
(MITSU BISHI CO.)

COAL DEPARTMENT.

SOLE PROPRIETORS OF TAKA-
SIMA, OCHI, MUTABE, HOJO,
NAMAZUTA, SAYO, SHINNEW
and KAMITAMADA Collieries.SOLE AGENTS FOR KISHIDAKE, MI-
YAO, and KIGIO-KOMATSU Coals.

HEAD OFFICE—TOKYO.

BRANCH OFFICES:—

Nagasaki, Moji, Karatsu,
Wakamatsu, Kobe, Osaka,
Shanghai, Hongkong, Hankow.TEL. ADDRESS for above: 'IWASAKI'.
Cables:—A.I., A.B.C. 5th Ed., Western Union.

AGENCIES:

YOKOHAMA: M. Asada, Esq.
CHINKIANG: Messrs Gearing &
Co.MANILA: Messrs Macondray &
Co.

For particulars, apply to

H. OISHI,

Manager,

No. 2, PRINCE STREET,
HONGKONG.

Hongkong, January 9, 1909. 618

PEAK TRAMWAYS COMPANY,
LIMITED.NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the
ORDINARY ANNUAL MEETING of the
Shareholders of the above
Company will be held at the Registered
Office of the Company, Alexandra Build-
ing, Des Vaux Road Central, on SATUR-
DAY, the 29th day of May, 1909, at
11.30 A.M., for the purpose of receiving the
Report of the Directors, together with a
Statement of Accounts for the year ending
31st April, 1909.The TRANSFER BOOKS of the Com-
pany will be CLOSED from the 25th inst.
to 2nd June next, both days inclusive.JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON,
General Managers.

Hongkong, May 19, 1909. 623

A. S. WATSON & CO., LIMITED.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the
ORDINARY ANNUAL MEETING of the
Shareholders of the above
Company will be held at the Office of the Company in
Alexandra Buildings, on SATURDAY, the
29th instant, at Noon, for the purpose of
receiving the Report of the General
Manager, together with a Statement of
Accounts for the year ending 31st December, 1908.The REGISTER of SHARES will be
CLOSED from TUESDAY, the 25th inst.
to TUESDAY, the 1st June, both days
inclusive, during which period no Transfer
of Shares can be registered.JOHN D. HUMPHREYS & SON,
General Managers.

Hongkong, May 20, 1909. 674

NOTICE.

THE MANAGER OF KENNEDY'S
STABLES begs to inform the Public that
sufficient support be forthcoming he will be
prepared to establish a Shoeing Forge at
Kowloon where horses and ponies can be
shod by experienced Shanghai farriers on
stated days, to be arranged later.Inasmuch as expenses will be incurred
in hiring suitable premises and in fitting up
the forge, the Manager hopes that the
scheme will have general support.Those desirous of availing themselves of
the above are requested to send in their
names and number of horses and ponies to
the Underigned.G. W. GEGG, Manager,
KENNEDY'S STABLES.

Hongkong, May 4, 1909. 605

THE OWL GRILL ROOM
HAS REMOVED
TO MORE CONVENIENT PREMISES
29 & 31, DES VAUX ROAD,
Near the METROPOLITAN.SERIAL RATES FOR MONTHLY CLIENTS.
TIPPIN \$20 per Month.
FULL BOARD \$40.JUST LANDED
American Salmon, Corned Oysters, Yar-
mouth Bladders, Pickers, English
Haddock, and
New Zealand Whio and Blue Cod.Pepper & Small Goods ALWAYS ON HAND.
HARRY NEWBOLD, Proprietor,
Hongkong, May 19, 1909. 764**PATELL & CO.,**
SHAMEEN, CANTON.NOW OFFERING
STORES, WINES, SMOKES
OF KNOWN BRANDS

AT MODERATE PRICES.

This well reported Stores facilitates the
demands for
English, American & German
ProvisionsOF
RELIABLE QUALITY.
TELE. ORDER SETTERS.THE YOUNG TURKS AND
THE ARMY.

From a Constantinople correspondent of
the New York Sun we get some interesting
glimpses of the Turkish soldiers who started
the latest revolution, and incidentally of
the bitter feeling against Christians that
one might almost say is the birthright of
all Turks. The Turkish soldier is seen at
his worst in Constantinople, despite the fact
that the Moslem capital is more subject to
European and Christian influences than any
other city in the empire. One of the
reasons is that the Sultan loves to surround
himself with the most fanatical of his
subjects. Every officer educated at the
Military College was sent to serve in
Macedonia, Mesopotamia, and even to the
lover-laden Yemen, while only the ignorant
young men and the insanely fanatical
veterans were kept to do his bidding about
the palace.

ASSAULT ON CHRISTIANS.

The result was that, until recently, no
Christian woman could walk along the
streets of Constantinople. The first soldier
she met would jostle her roughly into
the gutter. Eye-witnesses have told of
soldiers seizing Christian girls and ding-
ing them on their faces in the mud. If
the Christians were natives complaint
was vain; if they were Europeans they
found it impossible to identify their as-
sailants. Accompanied by European escorts
as protectors, blows would give place to
the foulest insults from the scowling
Moslems they met on the streets. Even
the ladies from the Embassies never walked
except along the chief street, but took a
carriage every time they stirred abroad.
The native Christians of means were always
accompanied by a club-bearing escort, with
a large revolver stuck prominently in his
belt.

THE YOUNG REFORMERS.

Since the revolution there has been a
change for the better, for the Young Turks
dealt sternly with a non-commissioned
officer and some men who had laid hands
on a couple of American girls. The Young
Turks realize that if they are to receive
any sympathy and encouragement from
the Powers they must put an end to the
grosser forms of religious rovdism. It
is the opinion of the writer in the
Sun, however, that the changed attitude
of the Constantinople soldiers is
due to political exigencies, and that the
mask will be thrown aside at the first op-
portunity. The old, old hatred of the
Moslem for the Christians stares at us from
the cable news every day. It is not a mat-
ter of ignorance with the Turkish people,
nor is it a means of showing resentment to
the frequent broodings of their Sultan
from European powers. It lies at the root
of their religion, for they have been taught
for hundreds of years that a non-believer is
no better than a dog, and that it is a good
and holy deed to war upon him at every
opportunity.

THE TURKS' CONCEPT.

The leaders of the movement, and many
of the officers in the army, are free from
general prejudice, but their racial broad-
mindedness reveals their spiritual slowness,
for if they believe the Koran they must
also believe that the Christians are
accursed. Added to this bigotry, which is
so general in Turkey, is the conviction
that mentally and physically, as
well as spiritually, the Turk is the superior
of the European. This conceit has been
the despair of the Germans, who have
for years been trying to make an effective
fighting machine of the Sultan's army.
The average Turkish officer believes that
his native ability requires no grounding
in mathematics, no training in military
science. Education may be necessary for
the stupid German or mad Englishman,
but it is ridiculous excess for the Turk.

SOME RECONSTRUCTION.

This racial and religious bigotry is in
itself a tremendous obstacle in the path of
the Reformers. The equal ignorance of
the mass of the people as to the great
changes that have been going on may
be either an obstacle or an advan-
tage. It is safe to say that the vast
majority of the Turkish people to-day
do not know what a constitution is. An
American Consul in Asia Minor says
that the local Kurds enquired anxiously
whether "Hon. Mr. Constitution," which
they imagined to be a man, had plenty of
money, and might be expected shortly. It
is absurd to suppose that men of this sort
will, in a generation, get up any enthusiasm
about the constitution, and if the Young
Turks had to depend on their interest and
backing they might as well give up the
battle. Fortunately for them, they have
grappled with some immemorial abuses,
and reforms have been dramatically im-
pressed upon the soldiers, who seem to
occupy a similar position at the moment to
that of Cromwell's New Model.

REFORMING THE ARMY.

The pay of the army has been in arrears
for years, but the Reformers are finding
money for it. Investigations have been
set on foot with a view of reorganizing
both army and navy, and though the
work will be bitterly opposed by the
reactionaries, it will please the nation at
large when it hears the news—and the
serious workers in the services. One regi-
ment has been found to have twenty-six
colonels. The navy, which would compare
with that of an average South American
republic, has 4,500 officers. The Young
Turks, hampered as they are by lack of
funds and fears of outside interference,
have made a good start and if their work
is not undone by the fanaticism of the
bulk of the Turkish people, it will go
forward rapidly as reform is apt to march
anywhere in the world.

A CURE FOR BOWEL TROUBLE.

NO matter how severe an attack of
diarrhoea may be, Chamberlain's
Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy
never fails to give relief. For sale by all
chemists and druggists.

ON SALE

AT THE

CHINA MAIL OFFICE.

GENTS' WASHING BOOKS. Useful to Bachelors. Price 30 cts.

SAM-TSE-KING. The Tri-Metrical Classic..... 30 cts.

A HISTORY OF UNION CHURCH..... \$1.00.

SIR ROBERT HART'S MEMORANDUM. A Series
of Articles on Sir Robert Hart's Schemes
for the Improvement of China..... 20 cts.

To Let

TO LET.

CONDUIT ROAD LEVEL.

A WELL-FURNISHED
ROOM with BATH-ROOM
attached, overlooking the Har-
bour. Will be vacant 1st June.
Particulars from
"ALPHA,"
c/o China Mail Office.
Hongkong, Dec. 20, 1907. 1489

TO BE LET.

DESIRABLE GROUND FLOOR
SHOP in Chater Road, Hongkong.
Apply
Care of "CHINA MAIL" Office.
Hongkong, May 11, 1909. 638

TO LET—FURNISHED.

FROM June 15th to September 30th,
1909. No. 7, MACDONNELL ROAD.
Equipped with electric light and ceiling
fans.
Apply to HERBERT W. LOOKER,
1, Des Vaux Road Central.
Hongkong, May 25, 1909. 693

TO LET.

BUXLEY LODGE, CAINE ROAD,
suitable for a Boarding House, School,
College, or Family Residence, recently
painted and renovated throughout. Im-
mediate possession.
Apply to
CHATER & MODY.
Hongkong, May 14, 1909. 650

TO LET.

FURNISHED, THE WHOLE HOUSE,
containing Four Rooms, or SINGLE
FURNISHED ROOMS.
Apply to
13, HUMPHREYS AVENUE,
Kowloon.
Hongkong, May 1, 1909. 697

TO LET.

UNION CHURCH SCHOOL HALL.
For School or other purposes.
Apply to
Rev. C. H. HICKLING,
The Manse,
5, Kennedy Road.
Hongkong, May 10, 1909. 628

TO LET.

FURNISHED, No. 9, KNUTSFORD
TERRACE, KOWLOON; for nine
months, from 1st June.
Apply
Care of "CHINA MAIL" Office.
Hongkong, May 12, 1909. 678

TO LET.

No. 34, QUEEN'S ROAD, CENTRAL
(Shop), (opposite the Post Office),
No. 1, WYNDHAM STREET, suitable
for Office and Godown.
No. 24, D'ARVILLE STREET, suitable
for Office and Godown.
All the above are at present occupied by
Weismann, Ltd.
For Particulars, etc., apply to
YEE SANG YAT & CO.,
Same Address.
Hongkong, March 18, 1909. 387

TO LET.

OFFICES in YORK BUILDING.
GODOWNS in PRATA EAST, Blue Build-
ings, and No. 128, Des Vaux Road next
to the Hongkong Hotel.
FLATS in MONROE TERRACE,
No. 10, Des Vaux Road CENTRAL, 1st
Floor.
A House in RYDON TERRACE.
A House in WONG NEI CHONG ROAD.
No. 3, OLIFANT GARDENS, Conduit
Road.
Office to let No. 2, CONNAUGHT
ROAD, 3rd Floor.
Apply to
THE HONGKONG LAND INVEST-
MENT & AGENCY CO., LTD.
Hongkong, May 1, 1909. 34

TO LET.

BEACONSFIELD ABOARDE, Fine
Shops, Offices and Dwelling Rooms.
DWELLING ROOMS and OFFICES
in QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.
GODOWNS in DUNDRELL STREET.
BELLINGHAM TERRACE HOUSES, Ro-
binson Road.
Nos. 2 & 3, BEACONSFIELD ABOARDE
facing the Parade Ground.
O. M. S. PEAK HUNGALOW, Fur-
nished, Mount KEMER, from 1st April to
end of June.
VERESIDE No. 71, PEAK, furnished,
from 1st May, 1909.
FOR SALE, FOR ORIENT at Peak com-
manding magnificent view of the Harbour
and adjacent islands.
New Five-roomed HOUSES in SHELLEY
STREET.
"THE EYE," No. 13, Peak, unfurnished
from 1st June, 1909.
No. 1, ALBANY, from 1st July, 1909.
Apply to
LINDSEY & DAVIS,
c/o Floor, Alexander Buildings,
Hongkong, April 18, 1907. 184

TO LET.

BEACONSFIELD ABOARDE, Fine
Shops, Offices and Dwelling Rooms.
DWELLING ROOMS and OFFICES
in QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL.
GODOWNS in DUNDRELL STREET.
BELLINGHAM TERRACE HOUSES, Ro-
binson Road.
Nos. 2 & 3, BEACONSFIELD ABOARDE
facing the Parade Ground.
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and adjacent islands.
New Five-roomed HOUSES in SHELLEY
STREET.
"THE EYE," No. 13, Peak, unfurnished
from 1st June, 1909.
No. 1, ALBANY, from 1st July, 1909.
Apply to
LINDSEY & DAVIS,
c/o Floor, Alexander Buildings,
Hongkong, April 18, 1907. 184

TO LET.

WASHING BOOKS.
(In English and Chinese).
WASHMAN'S BOOKS, for the use
of Ladies and Gentlemen, etc. now
had at this Office. Price, 30 Cents.
CHINA MAIL Office, 4, WYNDHAM STREET.

For Sale.

FOR SALE.

THE SCHOONER YACHT
"SYREN"
500 Reg. Tons.
Fitted with pantry, lavatories, 7 tons fresh
water tanks, etc.
Apply to—S. SWART,
Messrs SCHROEDER & Co.,
2, Connaught Road.
Hongkong, April 14, 1909. 614

FOR SALE.

No. 3 POLICE LAUNCH, built of
Teakwood and Yacal, 1903.
Length B.P. 70 feet, breadth 13 feet,
depth 9 feet.
Engines, compound surface condensing
with cylinders 5' and 5' diam. x 15' stroke.
Boiler, cylindrical multitubular, return
tube type, 7 feet diam. x 8 feet long x 125 lbs.
W.P.
Accommodation for 2 Europeans forward
and 13 natives aft.
Launch to be sold, complete with all
apparatus, including dinghy, anchors,
chains, etc.
Offers should be sent to the CAPTAIN
SUPERINTENDENT OF POLICE,
Hongkong, May 28, 1909. 694

FOR SALE.

ELECTRIC PLANT
CONSISTING OF—
TWO 125 Kilowatt STEAM ALTER-
NATOR SETS; Output, 80 Amperes
at 2100 Volts. The Set comprises Vertical
Compound Medium Speed Engines, 500-
revolutions per minute, by Messrs B&W
& Co., direct coupled to Alternators by Messrs
JOHNSON & PAULSEN, complete with
Exciters, etc., etc.
One HORIZONTAL COMPOUND JET
CONDENSING STEAM ENGINE, 100
H.P. Power by Messrs B&W and
LORRY.
For further particulars apply
HONGKONG ELECTRIC CO., Ltd.,
St. George's Buildings,
Hongkong, April 23, 1909. 554

Intimations.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY.

A FURNISHED HOUSE, self contain-
ed, state full particulars to
"O."
Care of "CHINA MAIL" Office.
Hongkong, April 28, 1909. 600

NOTICE.

MR J. F. BOA DA SILVA is no longer
connected with our Canton Branch
and the authority given him to sign our
Firm pro curation there has been with-
drawn.
ORUZ, BASTO & CO.
Hongkong, May 25, 1909. 606

PROP. F. GONZALES.

GIVES LESSONS on Violin, Mandoline,
Banjo, Guitar, Cello, etc., at pupils'
residences or at his studio.
Apply, 7, ARBUTHNOT ROAD.
Hongkong, May 10, 1909. 626CHEE WING & Co. 啟
27, 28 and 29, LEE YUEN STREET (WEST)
HONGKONG.DEALERS IN
All Sorts of COPPER, BRASS, STEEL,
IRON WARE, &c.STEEL GIRDERS AND TEES,
CORRUGATED IRON, PIG IRON, &c.Suitable for
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THE MERCHANTILE BANK OF INDIA, LIMITED.

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at the rate of 2½ per annum on the Daily Balance.

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ESTABLISHED 1880.

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ON CURRENT ACCOUNTS AT THE RATE OF 2%
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ON FIXED DEPOSITS:—

For 12 months..... 5% per annum

For 6 months.....4% 72
For 3 months.....3% 75

TAKES TAKAMICHI

Hongkong, March 22, 1909.

RUSO-CHINESE BANK.

ORGANIZED UNDER IMPERIAL DECREE OF
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PARIS—Comptoir National d'Escompte
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Current Accounts in Dollars 2 1/2 per cent.
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Fixed Deposits. Terms on application.
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A. KRAEUTLER, Manager.
HONGKONG BRANCH:

Hongkong, March 12, 1902.

• THE •

Bangkok Times.

And widely circulated in Malaya, Cochin
China, the Straits Settlements

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A DAILY NEWSPAPER, with a Weekly Mail
Edition (20 pp.) "
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WEEKLY, including postage, £2 p.a.
ADVERTISING RATES: Per inch (8 lines),
Ticals 2, one insertion; Ticals 4 cents
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Addressed to the EDITOR. Business communications to the MANAGER. Cheques and Post Office Orders in favour of MANAGER, "Bangkok Times."

PREACHING THE GOSPEL.

JAPAN AND TIBET.
—
By Prof. R. H. PARKER.
—

On sale at the **JOHN W. MANN** Company,
1, Wyndham Street.
Price... .. 20 cents

the 1990s, the number of people in the world who are under 15 years of age is expected to increase from 1.1 billion to 1.5 billion. The number of people aged 65 and over is expected to increase from 200 million to 400 million. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion. The number of people aged 15 and over is expected to increase from 3.5 billion to 4.5 billion.

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POWELL'S
LADIES' and CHILDREN'S
Bathing - Costumes, Caps - - - and Sandals. -
ALEXANDRA BUILDINGS
VICTORIA CINEMATOGRAPH

TO-NIGHT! TO-NIGHT!

The Vivacious Soubrettes

Celebrated Dancers

COLEMAN SISTERS.

GRAND NEW FILMS.

Hongkong, March 6, 1909.

'STAR' CINEMATOGRAPH.
WYNDHAM STREET,
up from the Clock Tower.

DANTE

The Marvellous.

ALL THIS WEEK

MATINEE, SATURDAY, 4 P.M.

Hongkong, March 18, 1909.

ALEXANDRA CINEMATOGRAPH

ZETLAND STREET-QUEEN'S ROAD

up from the Clock Tower.

EVERY EVENING, at 8.15 P.M.

MISS HELENE THORNE.

MISS RUBY RAY (Last Week).

On SATURDAY, the 26th instant,

Prof. P. GONZALES

will appear and give Violin Solos from

his varied repertoire.

PICTURE SONGS.

HANDSOME NEW FILMS.

Admission: One Dollar, 75 cents and

40 cents.

Hongkong, January 26, 1909.

NORTH BRITISH AND MERCANTILE

INSURANCE COMPANY.

TOTAL FUNDS at 31st DECEMBER, 1907,

£18,114,624.

Authorized Capital £2,000,000

Reserve Capital £2,750,000

Profit and Loss £239,500 0 0

II—Fire Funds £3,035,374 15 7

III—Life & Annuity Funds £14,815,843 10 3

Sinking Fund Accounts £5,907 5 8

£18,114,624 11 1

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The Accumulated Funds of the Fire and

Life Departments are free from liability in

support of each other.

SHEWAN TOMES & CO.,

Agents.

NEW PIANOS
ON HIRE
AT
\$10 PER MONTH.

Tuning and Regular
Attention Inclusive.

S. MOUTRIE & Co.,
LIMITED.
Hongkong, April 16, 1907.



A. S. WATSON & Co., Ltd.

ESTABLISHED A.D. 1841.

CHEMISTS

BY APPOINTMENT TO HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR

WATSON'S

Household

Ammonia-

For the Bath, Toilet and Household.

Promotes a healthy action of the skin counteracts all effects of perspiration, and is as refreshing and invigorating to the system as a Turkish Bath.

WATSON'S

Carbolic Soaps -

Highly recommended by the Medical Profession

in three strengths, containing 5%, 10% and 20% of pure carbolic acid.

WATSON'S

ORIENTAL

Turkish Bath Salt

Softens the water, and imparts a delightful fragrance to the skin.

A. S. WATSON & CO.,
LIMITED.

THE HONGKONG DISPENSARY AND KOWLOON DISPENSARY.

WEEKLY NEWS

FOR HOME.

The Overland China Mail

FULL REPORTS.

LATEST INTELLIGENCE

Order before you leave so you may receive

it while at Home.

THE CHINA MAIL, Ltd.

5, Wyndham Street.

THE CITY OF PARIS,
2, REDDER STREET.
PHONE No. 536.

Ready made day and evening
Gowns, Paris Models in
Hats and Toques, Laces,
Trimmings, Underclothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Hosiery and Gloves,
etc., etc., etc.

BUSINESS NOTICE.

RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION
(Payable in advance).
CHINA MAIL (daily) \$10.00 per month;
including postage, \$3.50 per month;
OVERSEAS CHINA MAIL (weekly) \$15.00
per year; including postage, \$17.00
per year.
Free delivery to all addresses accessible
by messenger, including all Peak, Kowloon
and Quarry Bay residences.
Single copies, Daily, ten cents; Weekly,
thirty cents; for cash.
Telegraphic Address, "MAIL," Hongkong.
Code, A. B. C., fifth edition.
Telephone No. 22.
CHINA MAIL, LIMITED.

MEMOS FOR TO-MORROW.

Meetings.
11.30 a.m.—Meeting of Peak Tramway
Co., Ltd., at Registered Office.
Noon—Meeting of A. S. Watson & Co.,
Ltd., at Co.'s Office.
Noon—Meeting of Watkins, Ltd., at Co.'s
Office.
2.30 p.m.—Auction of Household Furni-
ture, &c., at "Eyre," No. 13, The
Peak.
Miscellaneous.
3.30 p.m.—Second Meeting of Hongkong
Gymkhana Club, at Happy Valley.

General Memoranda.

MONDAY, May 31.—
Exchange Banks Close
Goods per Asia undelivered at Noon
on this date subject to rent.
Goods per Bremen undelivered after this
date subject to rent.
Goods per China undelivered after this
date subject to rent.
Goods per Carthaginians not cleared on
this date at 8 a.m. subject to rent.
TUESDAY, June 1.—
Goods per Sydney undelivered after this
date at Noon will be subject to rent
and landing charges.
Goods per Benmore undelivered after
this date subject to rent.
WEDNESDAY, June 2.—
12.15 p.m.—Meeting of "Star" Ferry
Co., Ltd., at Sir Paul Chater's Office.
Goods per Delhi not cleared at 4 p.m.
on this date subject to rent.
THURSDAY, June 3.—
Goods per Kowloon Maru not cleared
on this date subject to rent.

The China Mail

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, MAY 28, 1909.

COMPULSORY PHYSICAL TRAINING.

A valued correspondent at Home, in the course of an interesting letter just received, says:—"Somehow, I am a bit of a pessimist concerning England's future. Germany is going ahead commercially with rapid strides, while she is feverishly building warships with the idea, I am convinced, of challenging our naval supremacy. The present Dreadnought craze is, but one phase of the question. I wish we could secure in England compulsory military training, not conscription, for our young men—for defence, not attack. Then like the Swiss, we should have a much better personnel in our streets; weedy youths would become stalwart, disciplined men, the other European nations would have increased respect for a nation skilled in the use of the weapons of defence. Some such scheme must ultimately be adopted if we are to maintain our security from invasion; besides, it would do our youth good. I am not a Jingo, and I hate the idea of war but I'm too good a patriot to recommend the present doctrine of *laissez faire* in national defence."

Our correspondent voices the feeling of a rapidly growing section of the British people. Something will have to be done, and that right speedily, to arrest the insidious decay which is sapping the manhood of the classes upon which we depend for filling the ranks of the Navy and the Army. Mr. T. C. HORSFALL, in a letter to the *Spectator*, dealing with this subject, puts into the black and white of newspaper print some facts which are anything but pleasant reading. He says:—"Our Navy needs on an average five thousand lads a year. It cannot get so many who are quite up to its standard, and to get five thousand that it can use it has to

reject on an average thirty-five thousand annually." If of forty thousand candidates even twenty thousand were up to the required standard, and five thousand were eventually selected by a process of careful elimination from among four times that number actually qualified, the situation would be exceedingly satisfactory. But such is far from being the case; the truth apparently being that out of the whole forty thousand who annually present themselves for enlistment as boys, it is only just possible to find five thousand who are approximately up to the prescribed standard. The figures are, indeed, astonishing, and give occasion for much thought. Mr. HORSFALL, moreover, points out that boys who enter the Navy actually represent "to a certain extent the pick of the population, because weak or spiritless lads do not wish to enter a profession in which they must face danger. So the physique of the candidates would be better than that of the youths who are compelled to enter the German Army, if the physical condition of the two nations were about equally good. The statistics of rejection for the German Army and the British Navy appear to prove—and I believe do prove—that the condition of young Germans is far better than that of young Britons."

Now the latest available statistics from Germany show that, as a whole, 54 per cent. of those who annually reach the military age are fit for Army service, whereas only 12½ per cent. of an already, to a certain extent, selected 40,000 boys are found fit for service in the British Navy! Not only so, but the 54 per cent. quoted for Germany represents an average greatly pulled down by Berlin, where the conditions of working-class life result in only 84 per cent. of the young men bred therein being fit for service. "There are, however, country districts where the proportion is over 80 per cent." These are striking figures. The Military Correspondent of the *Westminster Gazette*, discussing them in somewhat elaborate detail, comes to the conclusion, that the Germans learnt their lesson in the matter of physical training from the Swedes, whose physique, less than a century ago, was very poor, but is now the finest in Europe. So impressed were the military leaders of Prussia by the good results following upon a course of "Swedish drill" that a third hour weekly has been devoted to it in all German gymnasia, while participation in health-giving exercises is now compulsory throughout the Fatherland. "Swedish drill" is taught in a good many of the National schools of England, but what we really want is a system of compulsory continuation classes after our boys and girls have left school. The fact is not yet generally realised in England, as it ought to be, that physical training is just as necessary an intellectual, perhaps even more so, because the brain must necessarily be affected for good or evil by the condition of the body. Therefore the general aim of our secondary education should be to assist not only boys but also girls to have the *mens sano in corpore sano*.

Of course it must not be forgotten when discussing this question, that in point of total numbers there is no such thing as a recruiting difficulty for the Regular Army; there are at least half a dozen candidates for every vacancy, but unfortunately only a small proportion can be pronounced actually suitable for the service. Moreover, the moral and intellectual disabilities upon which rejections are so frequently based, are themselves very largely attributable to physical degeneracy. The "Hooligan" is very often a Hooligan for no other reason than that he is physically incapable of being a useful workman or of passing the medical tests for the Navy or Army.

Clearly then it would appear that the best method of arresting the tendency to degeneration, now so painfully apparent in all the cities and overcrowded industrial centres of England, is to inaugurate a system of compulsory physical exercise and the sooner we set about inaugurating it the better.

WHIT MONDAY.

Monday, the 31st inst., being a Public Holiday the Post Office will be open for one hour, i.e. from 8 till 9 a.m. There will be one delivery and a collection of letters as on Sunday. The Money Order Office will be entirely closed.

NEWS OF THE DAY.

The French Mail of the 27th April was delivered in London on the 27th inst.

The Bandmann Dramatic Company are passing through on the English mail en route to India.

Two fatal cases of plague have been notified during the 24 hours ending noon to-day. One is from Kowloon City and the other from Yau-mat.

Five hundred horses have been destroyed by fire at the naval arsenal at Yokosuka. Twenty soldiers and blue-jackets were injured during the fire.

The *Japan Herald* has been amerced in the sum of Yen 5,000 in the libel action brought against it by Mr. Preston, the Canadian Trade Commissioner. Mr. Preston asked for Yen 20,000.

SOCIAL AND PERSONAL.

Vice-Admiral Lambton left Nagasaki for Wei-hai-wei on May 25.

Count Komura, the Japanese Minister for Foreign Affairs, is rather seriously ill.

Hon. Mr. H. E. Pollock, K.C., leaves by the English Mail to-morrow, for a year's holiday.

On May 26 Marquis Katsura, the Japanese Premier, entertained Mr. Valente Chirri and Dr. Morrison, of *The Times* at lunch.

A presentation is to be made at the Police Recreation Club, this evening, to Inspector Withers, who leaves for Home shortly.

Mr. C. W. Fairbanks, formerly Vice-President of the United States, arrived at Yokohama on May 22nd and will stay for two months in Japan before visiting China.

Mr. Evelyn David, son of Mr. A. J. David, of Hongkong, and a nephew of Sir Sassoon David, of Bombay, has taken charge of the Shanghai branch of Messrs S. J. David and Co.

Mr. G. W. Barton, who has been in charge of the interests of Douglas, Laprak and Co. during the temporary absence from the Colony of Mr. H. P. White, returned to Amoy to-day.

Mr. A. R. Vincent, Acting Assistant Judge of the British Court, left Shanghai en route for the Foreign Office last week. The *N. O. Daily News* is authorized to state that it is not at present certain whether he will return.

Lieutenant Arthur F. L. Attwood has been appointed to the Tamar, receiving ship at Hongkong, for the duties of gunnery officer. Lieutenant Attwood entered the service as "supplementary" Lieutenant in October, 1893, and he is a qualified gunnery officer of some years' standing, and recently was doing duty with the cruiser *Minerva*.

ITEMS AT THE COURTS.

Twenty deportees arrived by the a.s. Hoong Wan I to-day from Singapore.

Six marine store dealers were fined \$50 each, by Mr. F. A. Hazeland, at the Magistracy to-day, for not keeping their books properly.

Mr. J. H. Kemp, at the Magistracy to-day, bound over the proprietor of Queen's Hotel, in the sum of \$25, to keep the peace and not disturb the public.

A native was sentenced to six weeks' hard labour and six hours' stocks, at the Magistracy to-day, for breaking and entering No 5 Ladder Street and stealing a quantity of clothing valued at \$24.

A native appeared before Mr. F. A. Hazeland, at the Magistracy to-day, on a charge of uttering a forged \$5 note. It appears that prisoner went to buy some tickets at the Hongkong Cinematograph and tendered the forged note in payment. The note was detected and prisoner was arrested. Prisoner was sent for trial.

A fine of \$50 or two months' imprisonment was imposed on the master of the steam launch *Kan Po*, at the Marine Court to-day, for blowing his whistle other than for the purposes of navigation. Frederick Lentjes also prosecuted defendant, for failing to report the number of his certificate and a fine of \$5 was imposed. Defendant's certificate was also cancelled.

Mr. J. H. Kemp, at the Magistracy to-day, ordered a native to be awarded \$5 from the Poor Box for his gallantry in saving the life of a woman who fell overboard at the Canton Wharf. Two women who had been kidnapped, were being sent back to the country and they either fell or jumped into the harbour. A second time the native dived in but he was unable to recover the second woman whose body was found some hours later.

A tonic for young and old. It makes blood. It renews life. Sarsaparilla of Cod Liver Oil.

MORE NAVAL CHANGES.

REPORTED PROMOTION FOR ADMIRAL MOORE.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 28.
It is reported that Admiral Sir John Fisher, First Sea Lord, retires in October, and that he will be succeeded by Admiral Sir Arthur William Moore, who was Commander-in-chief of the China Station from 1906 to 1908.

THE JUNK COLLISION CASE.

In the Supreme Court to-day his Lordship the Chief Justice (Sir F. Pigott), sitting in Admiralty jurisdiction, with Lieut. Beckwith, R.N., as assessor, had before him the action in which the owners of the steamship *Holstein* were sued for \$10,000 damages for colliding with a junk in the China Sea, whereby the lives of four women were lost.

The second engineer of the steamer, giving evidence for the defence, said on a signal by the captain the engines were stopped, and the wheel was put three-quarters hard over. They could not do any more with the hand gear. The junk continued on the port tack, and the result was that the stem of the steamer struck the junk on the after part. The junk was going at a speed of from four to five miles an hour, and up to the time of the stopping of the engines the steamer was "proceeding at ten or eleven miles an hour."

Mr. Slade, addressing the Court, said the captain had, approximately, over half the distance between the steamer and the junk, kept the lights of the latter in view. By this he had clearly established the fact that he was safe from the junk, because the latter was on a course which would take her clear of the *Holstein*. Thereupon he properly went to the other side of the new look out for other dangers. In a short time, he came back and found the junk in a position which she could not have been in unless she had altered her course in such a way as to bring her directly across the course of the steamer. Therefore he submitted that the captain was under a sudden emergency, created by the improper act of the junk, and could not act otherwise than he did.

Hon. Mr. Pollock replied, arguing that the *Holstein* could easily have avoided the junk, as on one side there was the whole ocean open to her to navigate. It had been put forward as an excuse that the steamer had not modern steering gear, but if a vessel possessed antiquated machinery the greater necessity was there for precautions being taken. He submitted there was time for the steamer to act, but that there was delay in acting.

A TESTIMONIAL.

We have been asked to publish the following:—

Dr. John E. Kuhse, M.B.C.M., of Switzerland, has been in charge of the Po Tsi Hospital, situated in the Tung Kin District, Canton, China, for a period of over 20 years, where he has cured sick persons and supplied them with medicines without making any charge. There have been hundreds of people cured by him. He also established a school for pupils as well as an infirmary for lepers. Every one speaks of him with kindness and respect, even the little children and women. "Now we learn that he is about to retire and can find no way of reciprocating his great kindness, save by these few inadequate lines as a testimony to his great merits."

Signed by:—Tong Shing Tai, Deputy of Police Court; Kaung Kai Sang, Secretary to Tung Kin Magistracy; King Hing Kwong, Shun Cheung Magistracy; Tan Shi Yoi, Lin Chow Scholar; Cheung Ka In, a prefect; Mr. Mak Po Si, Mr. Cheung Kan Kwong, Mr. Yik Wing Cheong, Mr. Wu Kin Hang, Mr. Wu Yew Kai, Mr. Chung Wun Wa, Mr. Cheung Yeh He, Mr. An Cheuk Man, Mr. Li Yun Heng, Mr. Chan Chang To, Mr. Tang Hing Chor, Mr. Fong Mui, Mr. An Fat Hin, Mr. Liu Yan Chi, Mr. Leung King Tong, Mr. Tang Chik Ling, the On Leung Chung Kuk, Sai Pak U College, Hing Yau College, Ewan Yik School, Kwong Yan Hospital, Chun Yan Hospital and Him Tack Firm.

DON'T PUT IT OFF.

DON'T allow twenty-four hours to elapse without Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy in your home. True, you may not need it within that time, but it is better than any doctor's prescription and worth twenty times its cost in cases of diarrhoea, cramp, colic or dysentery, which are liable to come on suddenly at this season of the year. For sale by all chemists and storekeepers.

A MILLIONAIRE'S DEATH.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 27.
The death has occurred of Mr. Charles Morrisot, a well-known City financier, who has left estate valued at between ten and fifteen millions sterling.

PROGRESS OF BUDGET PROPOSALS.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 27.
The Budget resolutions have passed the report stage, and the Finance Bill has been introduced.

TWO POWER STANDARD.

DISCUSSION IN THE COMMONS.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 27.
Capt. J. Craig, Conservative member East Devon, introduced a motion in the House of Commons calling attention to the divergent views of members of the Cabinet on, and deploring any modification of, Mr. Asquith's definition of the Two Power Standard.

An animated debate ensued, the Opposition accusing the Premier of abandonment of his definition, because he had exempted the United States for geographical reasons.

The motion was rejected by 270 votes to 114.

"NERVY" ENGLAND.

FOREIGN SECRETARY'S ASSURANCE.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 28.
During a general debate in the House of Commons prior to the Whit Monday adjournment, Sir Edward Grey, Foreign Secretary, deprecated the feeling of nervousness manifested regarding European politics. He asserted that at present there was no question likely to cause friction between any two Powers or between England and any other Power.

COMMONWEALTH POLITICS.

LABOUR MINISTRY DEFEATED.

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 28.

A Melbourne message states that the Commonwealth Labour Ministry has been defeated by 39 votes to 30, and that the result will be a fusion of the Opposition members under the Hon. Mr. Alfred Deakin.

MR. ROOSEVELT'S "BAG."

(Reuter's Service to the China Mail: Copyright protected under Ordinance 3 of 1894.)

LONDON, May 28.
Ex-President Roosevelt has no fear during his African expedition accounted for 38 head of big game and 800 small.

STEARNS' HEADACHE CURE.—For headaches (all kinds) and neuralgia, la grippe, rheumatism, etc. No opiates or poisons. Of chemists.

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WILL despatch VESSELS to the Undermentioned PORTS on or about the DATES named—

| FOR | THROUGH | TO SAIL ON | REMARKS |
|--------------------------------|---------|------------|------------|
| LONDON, via UGUA PORT | CELANA | May 29th | At 10 a.m. |
| LONDON & ANTWERP | SOMALI | June 2nd | At 10 a.m. |
| SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA | SIMLA | June 4th | At 10 a.m. |
| SHANGHAI | DEVANHA | June 10th | At 10 a.m. |

P. & O. S. N. Co.'s Office.

E. A. HEWITT, Superintendent.

CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY CO'S.

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Between China, Japan and Europe, via Canada and the United States, calling at Hongkong, Shanghai, Nagasaki (through the Inland Sea of Japan) Kobe, Yokohama, Victoria, and Vancouver, B.C.

The only line that maintains a Regular Schedule Service of 12 DAYS YOKOHAMA TO VANCOUVER, 21 DAYS HONGKONG TO VANCOUVER, SAVING 5 TO 7 DAYS OCEAN TRAVEL.

Proposed sailings from Hongkong and Quebec. Connecting with Royal Mail Atlantic Steamers.

From Hongkong: EMPRESS OF JAPAN, FRIDAY, JULY 9. EMPRESS OF CHINA, SATURDAY, JULY 24. MONTEAGLE, WEDNESDAY, JULY 14th. EMPRESS OF INDIA, SATURDAY, JULY 24th.

From Quebec: EMPRESS OF IRELAND, FRIDAY, JULY 30. EMPRESS OF CANADA, FRIDAY, AUG. 20. EMPRESS OF AUSTRALIA, FRIDAY, AUG. 27.

For further information, Maps, Guide Books, Rates of Passage and Freight, apply to D. W. CRADDOCK, General Traffic Agent, Corner Pedder Street and Praya (opposite Blake Pier).

PORTLAND & ASIATIC S.S. CO.

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Through Bills of Lading issued to Pacific Coast Points and all Eastern, Canadian and United States Ports. For through rates of Freight and further information, communicate with or apply to S. SILVERSTONE, Agent.

MESSAGERIES MARITIMES FRENCH MAIL LINES.

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FORTNIGHTLY SERVICE TO AND FROM JAPAN, via SHANGHAI.

| FOR | STEAMER | CAPTAIN | TO SAIL ON |
|------------------------------------|--------------|----------|--------------------|
| SHANGHAI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA | TOURANE | LINCOLN | June 7, p.m. |
| MARSEILLES, via Ports of POLYNESIA | ARMAND BEHIC | GUIONNET | June 21, p.m. |
| SHANGHAI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA | ARMAND BEHIC | GUIONNET | June 21, p.m. |
| MARSEILLES, via Ports of SYDNEY | REUNAN | REUNAN | June 22, at 1 p.m. |

TRANSFERRING on the Co.'s Steamers at SHANGHAI for SHANGHAI, KOBE and YOKOHAMA, at PORT SAID for the LEVANT, CONSTANTINOPLE and BLACK SEA.

Through Tickets to London, via Paris, from 28/10 up to 27/10. 20 hours railway from MARSEILLES to LONDON. Interpreters meet passengers on their arrival in MARSEILLES.

For further particulars, apply to P. de CHAMPMORIN, Agent, QUEEN'S BUILDING.

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TO HAVRE, BREMEN AND HAMBURG, AND TO NEW YORK.

TAKING Cargo at through Rates to all European, North Continental and British Ports, also Trieste, Lisbon, Oporto, Marseilles, Genoa, and other Mediterranean, Levantine, Black Sea and Baltic Ports.

Also via Aden or Port Said, by the Company's Arabian and Persian Service to Arabian and Persian Gulf Ports.

NEXT SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG.

Outward: For Shanghai, Yokohama & Kobe: S.S. ISTRIA, 29th May. S.S. BRASILIA, 9th June. S.S. SEGOVIA, 22nd June. S.S. O. FRED. LARSEN, 26th June. S.S. SLAVONIA, 10th July. S.S. ANDALUSIA, 18th July.

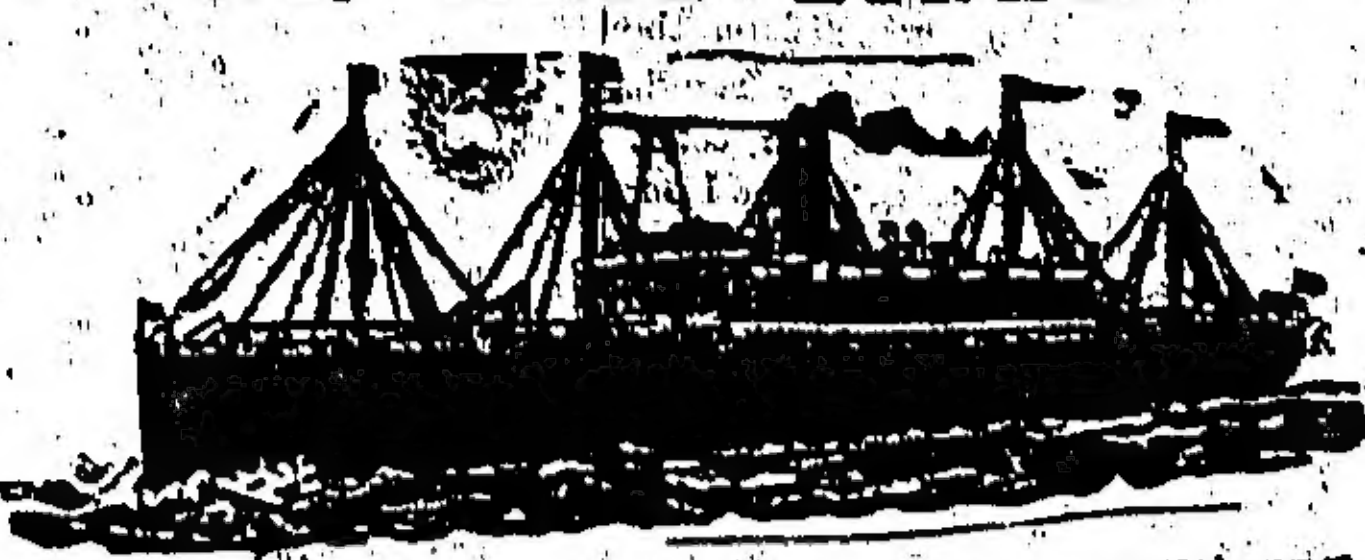
Homeward: For Bremen, Hamburg & R'dam: S.S. SURVIA, 11th June. For Havre & Hamburg: S.S. GERMANIA, 17th June. For Marseilles, Bremen & R'dam: S.S. SCANDIA, 1st July. For Marseilles, Havre & R'dam: S.S. SILVIA, 2nd July. For Antwerp, R'dam & Hamburg: S.S. SIBIRIA, 8th July.

For further particulars, apply to HAMBURG-AMERIKA LINIE, Hongkong Office.

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Only line taking the warm Southern Route across the Pacific, via Honolulu, Oahu, the most fertile and beautiful island of the Pacific.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

| STEAMER | SAILING DATE | 1909. |
|-------------|--------------|---------------------|
| ASIA | FRIDAY | 4th June, at Noon. |
| MONGOLIA | TUESDAY | 15th June, at Noon. |
| TENYO MARU | SATURDAY | 19th June, at Noon. |
| KOREA | TUESDAY | 23rd June, at Noon. |
| NIPPON MARU | SATURDAY | 17th July, at Noon. |
| SIBERIA | SATURDAY | 17th July, at Noon. |
| CHINA | TUESDAY | 27th July, at Noon. |
| MANCHURIA | SATURDAY | 31st July, at Noon. |
| CHIYO MARU | SATURDAY | 7th Aug., at Noon. |

The a.s. ASIA will leave for San Francisco, via Shanghai, Nagasaki, Kobe, Shimizu, Yokohama and Honolulu, on FRIDAY, June 4th, at Noon.

Fares: Hongkong to London £71. 10. 0, including Berth and Meals across America.

INTERMEDIATE SERVICE. The line Mail Steamers ASIA and CHINA carry intermediate passengers only, affording superior accommodation for that class.

Asia 9,500 .. FRIDAY, 4th June, at Noon.
China 10,200 .. TUESDAY, 27th July, at Noon.

Hongkong to London via Canadian Atlantic Ports £43.
Special Rates (first class only) granted to Missionaries, Members of the Naval, Military, Diplomatic and Civil Services, and to European Officials in the Services of the Chinese and Japanese Governments.

Through Bills of Lading issued to Japan, North, Central and South American Ports. For further information as to Passages and Freight, apply to the Agency of the Companies, King's Buildings (opposite Blake Pier).

S. SILVERSTONE, Agent.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, (THE JAPAN MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.)

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG—SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

| DESTINATIONS | STEAMER | SAILING DATE, 1909. |
|--|---|------------------------------------|
| MARSEILLES, LONDON AND ANTWERP, via SINGAPORE, PENANG, COLOMBO AND PORT SAID. | WAKASA MARU, Capt. N. Nielsen, Tons 6800. | WEDNESDAY, 9th June, at Daylight. |
| VICTORIA, B.C. & SEATTLE, via KEELUNG, SHANGHAI, MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA, SHIMIZU AND YOKOHAMA. | SADO MARU, Capt. Geo. Anderson, Tons 6500. | WEDNESDAY, 23rd June, at Daylight. |
| SYDNEY and MELBOURNE, via MANILA, THURSDAY ISLAND, TOWNSVILLE and BRISBANE. | TOKA MARU, Capt. T. Harrison, Tons 6000. | TUESDAY, 8th June, at 4 p.m. |
| KOBE and YOKOHAMA. | SHINANO MARU, Capt. K. Kawata, Tons 6000. | TUESDAY, 22nd June, at 4 p.m. |
| BOMBAY, via SINGAPORE and COLOMBO. | NIKKO MARU, Capt. M. Yagi, Tons 6000. | FRIDAY, 11th June, at Noon. |
| NAGASAKI, MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA. | KUMANO MARU, Capt. N. Harrison, Tons 6000. | FRIDAY, 9th July, at Noon. |
| SHANGHAI, MOJI and KOBE. | YAMATO MARU, Capt. H. Peterson, Tons 6500. | SATURDAY, 24th May, at Daylight. |
| YOKOHAMA. | MOYORI MARU, Capt. J. O. Richards, Tons 4500. | THURSDAY, 3rd June. |
| YOKOHAMA. | MISHIMA MARU, Capt. A. E. Moses, Tons 9000. | FRIDAY, 4th June, at Noon. |
| YOKOHAMA. | YAMATO MARU, Capt. M. Wicks, Tons 5000. | TUESDAY, 8th June. |

Through Passenger Tickets issued to the Principal Cities in the United States, Canada and Europe, in connection with the Great Northern Railway and Atlantic Steamers. Round-the-World Tickets also issued. Between Nagasaki and Yokohama, 1st and 2nd class through-passengers have the option of travelling by Rail.

From Hongkong direct to Nagasaki 4 days, to Kobe 5 days and to Yokohama 6 days. For further information as to Freight, Passenger, Sailings, &c., apply at the Company's Local Branch Office in Prince's Buildings, First Floor, Chater Road.

T. KUSUMOTO, Manager.

NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA.

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THE Company's Newer Built 9000 Tons Passenger Steamers will be despatched from Hongkong as follows:

Kitano Maru - (Capt. F. E. Cope) About Wed., 2nd June.
Hirano Maru - (Capt. H. Fraser) About Wed., 30th June.
Kamo Maru - (Capt. E. L. Somner) About Wed., 28th July.

Mishima Maru (Capt. A. E. Moses) About Wed., 28th Aug.

CHEAPEST PASSAGE-RATES TO EUROPE AND AROUND-THE-WORLD.

For further particulars, apply to NIPPON YUSEN KAISHA, Hongkong, December 30, 1908.

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The Head and Branch Offices will receive any Order for JAPAN COALS.

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NEWS FROM ALL SOURCES.

Referring to the low salaries paid to clergymen, at the Midland Finance, church vestry meeting, the vicar said that he had two of the best curates in the diocese, but they received less for their services than an ordinary collier or tinplate worker.

A farmer at Alaby, South Lincolnshire, has a stack of wheat which has been standing in his yard for thirty years. It is understood that he made a vow not to sell under 60s. a quarter, which wheat has never since attained. Although the stack is black with age the grain is said to be in excellent condition.

"The Scottish form of oath is really English," Judge Willis stated at the Greenwich County Court. "It has been used in this country for 300 years, and yet the Legislature is passing an Act to make it legal."

During a Navy League meeting at Christchurch, New Zealand, a body of Socialists tore down the Union Jack. They have since stated that they did so in a moment of excitement and intended no insult to the flag.

At thirteen a farm hand; at eighteen a collier; at twenty-one a theological student; at thirty a professor of theology; at forty principal of one of the leading denominational colleges in Wales. Such, briefly, is the life-story of Professor Thomas Ross, M.A., who has just been appointed principal of the Bala-Bangor Welsh Congregational College.

Mr. Asquith introduced recently the Bill to disestablish and disendow the Church in Wales. While safeguarding the present incumbents, it gives the buildings to the county councils for hospitals and higher education. Received with a chorus of approval from Welsh members, the Bill was scathingly criticised and utterly condemned by the Unionists. There is a general opinion that it will not get beyond a second reading.

On the South Beach at Yarmouth a scenic railway is to be built this summer at a cost of £15,000.

The late Alderman Abraham Leon Emanuel, of Portsmouth, twice mayor of the borough, who, as already stated, left £10,500 for charitable purposes after the death of his wife, set apart £1,500 of this sum to provide wedding gifts of furniture to young women of good character at Portsmouth. The recipients are not to number more than three a year, and preference is to be given to orphans.

Damage estimated at £200,000 was done recently by a fire which burned out Messrs. J. and J. McConnell's bonded stores at Belfast, containing 500,000 gallons of whisky and other spirits, and destroyed other premises adjoining.

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8, Queen's Building, Hongkong.
8-5, CHANCE ALLY, SINGAPORE.

CABLE ADDRESSES: CARMICHAEL, HONGKONG.

CARMICHAEL, SINGAPORE.
Jodas Used—Scott's 10th Edition: A.B.C. 4th and 5th Editions; Lieber's Standard; Watkins; Western Union and A.I.

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LABUAN COAL.

THE LABUAN COALFIELDS COMPANY, LTD., and now prepared to bunker steamers at LABUAN with good fresh quality LABUAN COAL, double screened and straight from the mines.

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Telegraphic Address: LABUAN LABUAN, Hongkong, February 10, 1908.

J. EYES FLUID.

SOLE AGENTS, W. G. HUMPHREYS & CO., BANK BUILDINGS, Hongkong, May 18, 1908.

Dentistry.

DR. CHAS. FONG, DENTIST, 24, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL, ROOM NO. 3, FIRST FLOOR, (OPPOSITE POST OFFICE).

Dr. Harry Fong, American Trained Dentist, 41, QUEEN'S ROAD CENTRAL, Hongkong, November 18, 1908.

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PROJECTED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG (SUBJECT TO ALTERATION).

| FOR | STEAMER | TO SAIL |
|---|-------------------|---------|
| SINGAPORE & SOERABAYA, ONSANG, MONDAY | May 31, at Noon. | |
| SHANGHAI, CHONGKING, TUESDAY | June 1, at Noon. | |
| TIENSIN, via TIENTSIN, CHONGKING, TUESDAY | June 1, at Noon. | |
| TAU AND CHEFOO | June 1, at Noon. | |
| KOBE | June 4, at 4 p.m. | |
| MANILA, YOKOHAMA, FRIDAY | June 4, at 4 p.m. | |
| SHANGHAI, YOKOHAMA, FRIDAY | June 4, at 4 p.m. | |
| KOBE & MOJI | June 7, at Noon. | |
| SINGAPORE, PENANG, KUTSANG, TUESDAY | June 15, at Noon. | |

RETURN TOURS TO JAPAN, Occupying 24 days.

THE steamers Kaitum, Nomato and Fooking leave about every 3 weeks for Shanghai and Yokohama, returning via Kobe (Inland Sea) and Moji to Hongkong, providing a stay of 5 to 8 days in Japan if passengers leave the steamer at Yokohama and rejoin at Kobe.

These vessels have all modern improvements and are fitted throughout with Electric Light. A duly qualified Surgeon is also carried.

Steamers have superior Accommodation for First-class Passengers, and are fitted throughout with Electric Light.

Taking Cargo on Through Bills of Lading to Yangtze Ports, Chaofo, Tientsin & Newchwang.

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For Freight or Passage apply to Telephone No. 51. JARDINE, MATHESON & Co., Ltd., General Managers.

CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LD. CHINA.

SAILINGS SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

| FOR | STEAMER | TO SAIL |
|--|--------------------|---------|
| AMOI & SHANGHAI | May 29, at 4 p.m. | |
| SHANGHAI | May 30, at 4 p.m. | |
| MANILA | May 31, at 4 p.m. | |
| CEBU & ILOILO | June 1, at 4 p.m. | |
| WEIHAIWEI, CHEFOO & TIENSIN | June 1, at 4 p.m. | |
| SHANGHAI | June 3, at 4 p.m. | |
| MANILA, ZAMBANGA, PT. DARWIN, THURSDAY, YOKOHAMA, COOKTOWN, CAIRNS, TOWNSVILLE, BRISBANE, SYDNEY, MELBOURNE, with transhipment for TASMANIA, NEW ZEALAND, ADELAIDE, FREMANTLE & PERTH. | June 15, at 4 p.m. | |

DIRECT SAILINGS TO WEST RIVER.—Twice Weekly. S.S. "LINTAN" and S.S. "SANTU".

AUSTRALIAN STEAMERS have superior accommodation, with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the Saloons. A duly qualified Surgeon is carried. REDUCED FARES. Cargo booked through for all Australian, New Zealand and Tasmanian Ports.

MANILA TWIN SUREW STEAMERS & TIENSIN STEAMERS have superior accommodation with Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the Saloons and Dining Saloons.

SHANGHAI LINE. FAST SCHEDULE TWIN SUREW STEAMERS—S.S. Anhui, Chusan, Lian, Chinshu—with excellent passenger accommodation, Electric Light throughout and Electric Fans in the Saloons and Dining Saloon, leave Hongkong for Shanghai direct every Thursday and Sunday, taking cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports.

These Steamers and passengers in Shanghai, avoiding the inconvenience of transshipment at Woosung.

FARES INCLUDING WINES.—Single \$40, return \$70. For Freight or Passage, apply to BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE, AGENTS.

OSAKA SHOSEN KAISHA.

REGULAR STEAMSHIP SERVICE BETWEEN HONGKONG, SOUTH CHINA COAST PORTS AND FORMOSA.

PROPOSED SAILINGS FROM HONGKONG, SUBJECT TO ALTERATION.

| FOR | STEAMER | TO SAIL |
|--|-------------------------------|---------|
| DAIJIN MARU, Capt. Y. KAWABE, TAMSUI, via SWATOW AND AMOI. | SUNDAY, 30th May, at 10 a.m. | |
| CHOSUN MARU, Capt. T. SUGA, SHANGHAI, via SWATOW, AMOI AND FOCHOW. | TUESDAY, 1st June, at 10 a.m. | |
| DAIGI MARU, Capt. H. MORAYAMA, TAMSUI, via SWATOW AND AMOI. | SUNDAY, 6th June, at 10 a.m. | |

These New Steamers have excellent Accommodation of First and Second-class Passengers, and are fitted throughout with Electric Light. First-class Cabins Ample, Unparalleled Table.

Taking Cargo on through Bills of Lading to all Yangtze and Northern China Ports. For Freight, Passage and further information, apply at the Co.'s local Branch Office, at known Floor No. 1, Queen's Buildings.

T. ARIMA, Manager.

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REGULAR STEAMSHIP SERVICE FOR CALLAO, IQUIQUE, VALPARAISO, ETC., via MOJI, KOBE, YOKOHAMA, HONOLULU, MANZANILLO & SALINA CRUZ (Mexico).

| STEAMER | Tons | TO SAIL |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
| S.S. Hongkong Maru | 6000 tons gross | June 1st, at noon. |
| S.S. Manshu Maru | 5000 " | July 1st, at noon. |
| S.S. America Maru | 6000 " | Aug. 30th, at noon. |
| S.S. Hongkong Maru | 6000 " | Oct. 26th, at noon. |
| S.S. Manshu Maru | 5000 " | Dec. 10th, at noon. |

For particulars apply to K. MATSUDA, Manager, TOYO KISEN KAISHA, YORK BUILDINGS.

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IMPERIAL GERMAN MAIL LINES.

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